

## PROTECTION OF CIVILIANS



OCHA

WEEKLY REPORT 20 - 26 MAY 2014

## Key issues

- Over 100 people displaced by demolitions or to make way for military trainings in the Jordan Valley.
- Despite relative calm in the Gaza Strip and southern Israel, five Palestinian civilians were shot and injured by Israeli forces in the access Restricted areas.

## WEST BANK

## Decline in clashes and injuries

This week witnessed a significant decline in the number of injuries stemming from clashes between Palestinians and Israeli forces: overall 22 Palestinians were injured in a range of incidents, compared to 64 last week and a weekly average of 42 since the beginning of 2014.

Half of this week's injuries occurred during clashes that erupted in the course of search-and-arrest operations. One such incident took place in the Al 'Isawiya neighborhood of East Jerusalem, where the Israeli Police fired rubber-coated metal bullets and tear gas canisters towards Palestinians who threw stones at them, injuring nine residents, including three children. Violent clashes in this neighborhood, in the context of police operations and access restrictions, have been recorded in recent months on an almost weekly basis, resulting in 27 Palestinian injuries since the beginning of 2014.

Three other Palestinians were injured in similar clashes during search-and-arrest operations in Deir Nidham (Ramallah), Seida (Tulkarm) and Balata refugee camp (Nablus). In total this week, Israeli forces carried out at least 70 search and arrest operations across the West Bank, during which around 100 people were arrested.

Also in the Jerusalem area this week, Palestinians clashed with Israeli forces who were protecting workers carrying out maintenance activities on the Barrier next to the neighbourhood of Kafr 'Aqab; five Palestinians, including two children, were injured by live ammunition (3) and rubber-coated metal bullets (2). While Kafr 'Aqab is located within the Israeli-declared municipal boundary of Jerusalem, it has been separated from the rest of the city by the Barrier, forcing residents to cross the Qalandiya checkpoint to access services and places of work, and leading to a virtual halt in the provision of municipal services in the neighborhood itself.

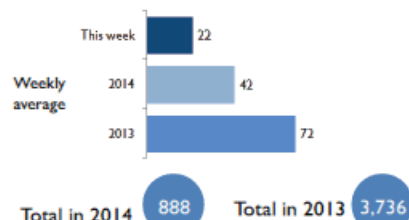
While the regular protests against the Barrier, settlements and access restrictions continued this week, and some of them triggered confrontations with Israeli forces, no injuries were reported. Elsewhere, two protests, organized in solidarity with Palestinian prisoners and held in Ar Ram village (Jerusalem) and at Beituniya checkpoint (Ramallah), led to clashes resulting in the injury of two Palestinians.

Also this week, the Spokesperson for the UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights stated that according to the initial findings of an investigation it carried out, the killing of two Palestinian boys in a demonstration near Jerusalem by Israeli forces last week ([WBN557](#)) "may amount to extrajudicial executions under human rights law as well as willful killings under international humanitarian law". The Spokesperson welcomed the opening of an investigation into the incident by the IDF Military Police and called for this investigation to be prompt, thorough, effective, independent, impartial and transparent. Since April 2011, Military Police investigations are automatically opened regarding most cases involving the killing of Palestinian civilians in the West Bank by Israeli soldiers; until now they have resulted in a total of one indictment.

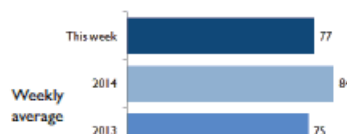
## Palestinian Fatalities by Isr. forces

This week: 0  
In 2014 (to date): 11  
Equivalent 2013 period: 8

## Palestinian Injuries by Isr. forces



## Search and arrest operations by Isr. forces



## Two Palestinians and one Israeli injured in settler-related

## violence

A total of five incidents involving Israelis and Israeli settlers, and resulting in Palestinian injuries or damage to their property, were recorded during the week, slightly below the weekly average of incidents reported since the beginning of the year (7). Five additional incidents involved Palestinian attacks against Israelis in the West Bank.

Two of this week's incidents affecting Palestinians ended in injuries. On 24 May, it was reported that a settler driving on Road 60 in Hebron opened fire towards Al Aroub refugee camp in Hebron, injuring a man; the circumstances of the incident are unclear. In another incident in West Jerusalem on 20 May, a Palestinian worker from East Jerusalem was physically assaulted and injured by a group of ultra-orthodox Jews, following which the Israeli police arrived and arrested some of the assailants.

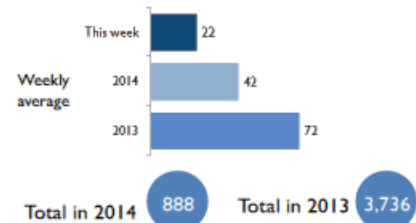
In two incidents that affected Palestinian property on 20 and 22 May, Israeli settlers set fire to 22 trees and 20 sacks of harvested wheat, near Revava settlement (Salfit) and Mitzpe Yatir outpost (Hebron), respectively. Also, settlers from Sde Bo'az settlement outpost in Bethlehem grazed their sheep on land owned by residents of Al Khader village, damaging 100 grape vines and almond trees.

In five incidents this week, Palestinians threw stones at Israeli vehicles, including buses, driving on West Bank roads in Hebron and Bethlehem governorates. Four of the incidents caused damage to the vehicles and one resulted in an injury.

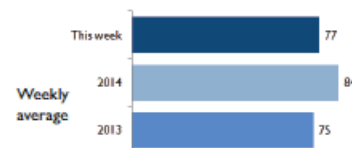
### Palestinian Fatalities by Isr. forces

This week: 0  
In 2014 (to date): 11  
Equivalent 2013 period: 8

### Palestinian Injuries by Isr. forces



### Search and arrest operations by Isr. forces



## Over 100 people in the Jordan Valley displaced by demolitions and military evacuations

During the week, the Israeli authorities demolished 40 Palestinian-owned structures in several parts of Area C of the West Bank, due to the lack of Israeli-issued building permits, displacing 70 people, including 38 children, and otherwise affecting 23 others.

Most of the structures (36) were demolished in Abu al 'Ajaj Bedouin area of Al Jiftik town (Jericho governorate) in the Jordan Valley. Demolished structures included ten residential tents, 19 animal shelters, a fodder storage unit, a traditional stone oven, a kitchen and a fence. Ten families were displaced and another three negatively affected. In addition, around 4,000 sheep and 15 calves were left without shelter.

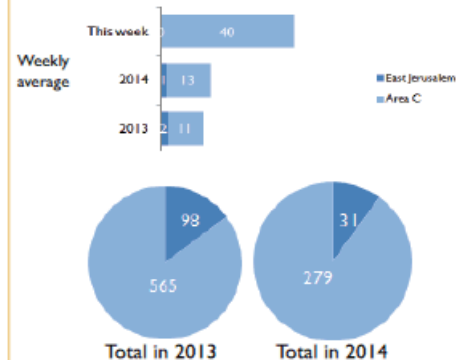
This community is home to some 1,580 people, and is one of four residential areas within Al Jiftik town (pop.~5,600), the largest Area C community in the Jordan Valley. This town, which serves as a service center for neighboring communities, is the only one in the Jordan Valley with a special outline plan approved in 2005 by the Israeli authorities. However, this plan only covers approximately 55 percent of the existing population, rendering the rest, including those affected by this week's demolitions, vulnerable to further displacement as well as to serious restrictions to develop water, electricity and sewage networks. This is the fifth time the residents of Al Jiftik / Abu al 'Ajaj have experienced demolition incidents since the beginning of the year, leading to the destruction of 50 structures and the displacement of 95 persons, including 53 children, some of whom were displaced more than once.

Also this week, two residential tents provided by a humanitarian organization to the Khan al Ahmar Bedouin community in response to last week's demolition there, were dismantled and seized by the Israeli Civil Administration. The remaining two demolitions this week included a 300-m2 warehouse and an extension to a carpentry workshop in Al Khalayleh community in Area C of the Jerusalem governorate on 20 May.

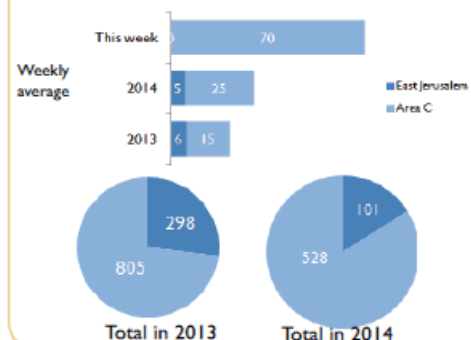
Also in the Jordan Valley this week, in the early morning hours of 26 May, eight families comprising 62 people, including 27 children, were temporarily displaced from their homes in Humsa al Buqai'a community for a few hours to make way for Israeli military training exercises. The community is located in a closed area designated for Israeli military training, or a "firing zone". Such areas encompass about 18 percent of the West Bank and are home to 38 small herding communities where some 6,200 people live. An additional 50 communities (12,200 people) are located in the vicinity of these areas and depend on access to them for their livelihoods. Since the beginning of 2012, Israeli forces have carried out 67 military exercises resulting in the temporary displacement, mainly in the Jordan Valley, many of the affected households were displaced multiple times. According to an Israeli media report this week, a senior IDF officer recently stated that these military exercises play a role in pushing Palestinians out of the firing zones.

### Demolitions and related displacements

#### Structures demolished



#### People displaced



## GAZA STRIP

### Five Palestinian civilians injured near the fence

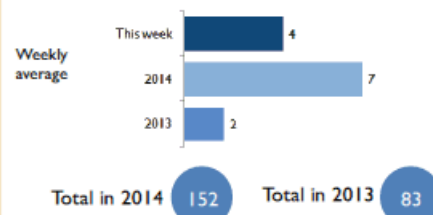
Despite the relative calm across the Gaza Strip, with no reports of Israeli airstrikes or major clashes, five Palestinian civilians were shot and injured by

Israeli forces in the context of the enforcement of access restrictions to areas along Gaza's perimeter fence and to the sea. One rocket was fired by Palestinian armed groups, landing in an open area in southern Israel, resulting in no injuries or damage to property. Among those injured in shooting incidents on land was a 16-year-old boy, collecting hay for animals approximately 400 meters from the fence, who was hit in the back, resulting in a permanent disability. Injuries also included a worker collecting rubble approximately 100 meters from the fence on 25 May; a man fishing on the coast in the northern Gaza Strip on 26 May; and another man present in east of Beit Lahiya at approximately 300 meters from the fence, on 23 May. Another farmer was shot and injured on 21 May during a land leveling operation carried out by Israeli forces inside Gaza while reportedly working his land approximately 400 meters from the fence. Later on, an armed Palestinian group fired mortar shells towards the troops, who reportedly responded with gun fire, before withdrawing from the area; no additional injuries were reported. On at least five occasions this week, Israeli naval forces opened warning fire towards Palestinian fishing boats approaching or exceeding the six nautical mile fishing limit. Two fishermen were detained and their boat was seized and their equipment damaged in one of the incidents on 20 May.

#### Palestinian Fatalities by Isr. forces

This week: 0  
In 2014 (to date): 11  
Equivalent 2013 period: 3

#### Palestinian Injuries by Isr. forces



#### Update on Egyptian and Israeli-controlled passengers' crossings

On 21 May, the Egyptian authorities re-closed Rafah Crossing after opening it for three days to allow pilgrims to cross in both directions. According to the Border and Crossing Authority in Gaza, at least 10,000 people are registered and waiting to cross into Egypt, including medical cases, students and holders of visa to third countries.

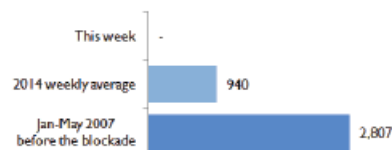
On 22 May, the Israeli authorities issued exit permits for around 600 Christian residents of Gaza, all aged over 35, to leave Gaza and travel to Bethlehem on the occasion of the Pope's visit to the city. Only half of this number actually crossed during the period.

A [report](#) published by the World Health Organization this week indicates that during April 2014, only seven patients were able to travel from Gaza to Egypt through Rafah crossing for medical treatment, compared to more than 4,400 patients in April 2013. Since July 2013 the crossing has been opened by the Egyptian authorities erratically for exceptional cases, causing a significant decline in the volume of passengers crossing in both directions.

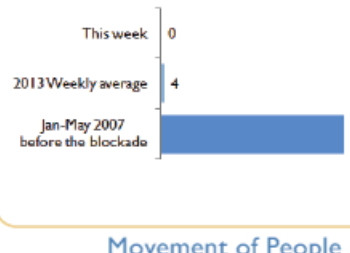
#### Movement of goods

##### (Kerem Shalom Crossing)

##### Imports (# of truckloads)



##### Exports (# of truckloads)



#### Movement of People Rafah Crossing (weekly)



Please note that the figures in this report are subject to changes upon the receipt of additional information.  
For more information, please contact Mai Yassin at [yassinm@un.org](mailto:yassinm@un.org) or +972 (0)2 5829962.

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